#### Numbers to Ten Thousand

Complete the packing chart. Use the fewest packages possible. When there is a zero, use the next smaller size package.

	Number of Blocks Ordered	Crates (Ten Thousands)	Boxes (Thousands)	Cases (Hundreds)	The second secon	Single Blocks (Ones)
1.	1,492	0	1	4	9	2
2.	3,016				1	
3.	2,804					
4.	4,675					
5.	1,727	0	0		2	7
6.	2,351		0		0	
7.	5,008		0		0	
8.	4,976		0		0	



- 9. A worker at the block factory packed blocks in 3 boxes of 1,000, 4 cases of 100, and 9 single blocks. How many blocks did the worker pack?
- **10.** Matt needs to pack an order for 1,816 blocks. How can Matt pack the blocks without using boxes of 1,000?

O Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Publishing Company		
Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Put	Company	-
Houghton Mifflin Harcourt		
Houghton Mifflin	Harcourt	
⊕ Houghton	Mifflin	
	Houghton	

#### Read and Write Numbers to Ten Thousands

Write the number in standard form.

- 2. five thousand, three hundred sixty \_\_\_\_\_
- **3.** 8,000 + 800 + 90 + 9 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. one thousand, fifty-one \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. three thousand, six hundred nine \_\_\_\_\_

Write the value of the underlined digit two ways.

**6.** 5,<u>8</u>96

**7.** 4,4<u>9</u>2

**8.** <u>1</u>,350

- 9. 3,413
- **10.** Rename 4,180 as hundreds and tens.
  - \_\_\_\_ hundreds \_\_\_\_ tens
- 11. Rename 7,168 as tens and ones.

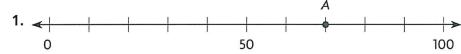
tens	 ones



- **12.** The population of a town is 4,951 people. What is the value of the digit 4 in the number?
- 13. The number of tourists who visited a national park in one day was nine thousand, four hundred twelve. Write this number in two other ways.

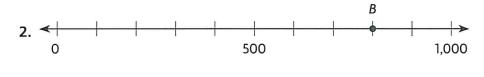
#### Relative Size on a Number Line

Find the number represented by the point.



7 tens is 70

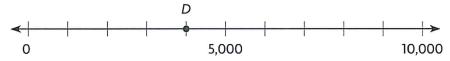




# Problem Solving REAL WORLD

#### For 3–4, use the number line below.

Colin and Sophia score points in a game. They show their score on a number line.



- **3.** Colin's score is shown by point *D* on the number line. How many points has he scored?
- **4.** Sophia scored 3,000 points more than Colin. Draw a point on the number line to show Sophia's score. What is her score?

# Compare 3- and 4-Digit Numbers

Compare the numbers. Write <, >, or = in the  $\bigcirc$ .

- **1.** 576 ( ) 567
- **3.** 490 ( ) 409
- **5.** 2,145 ( ) 2,245
- **7.** 8,691 ( ) 8,691
- **9.** 1,807 ( )807
- **11.** 3,485 ( ) 3,548
- **13.** 6,310 ( ) 6,310
- **15.** 760 ( ) 1,760
- **17.** 7,645 ( ) 7,546

- **2.** 9,876 9,886
- **4.** 7,245 ( ) 7,245
- **6.** 9,304 ( ) 9,034
- **8.** 245 254
- **12.** 1,953 ( ) 9,351
- **14.** 589 ( ) 5,890
- **16.** 5,123 ( ) 5,321
- **18.** 5,612 ( ) 5,622

- **19.** On Saturday, 4,567 people saw the new animal movie. On Sunday, 4,078 people saw the movie. Use <, >, or = to compare the number of people who saw the movie on the two days.
- **20.** Captain Fry flies 1,764 miles. Captain Hale flies 764 miles. Who flies more miles?
- **21.** Adam says he is 1,352 millimeters tall. Bobby says that he is 1,452 millimeters tall. Who is shorter?

#### Multiply with 11 and 12

#### Find the product.

1. 
$$99 = 9 \times 11$$
 | 2.  $12 \times 9 =$ \_\_\_\_\_

Think:  $9 \times 10 = 90$  and  $9 \times 1 = 9$ 

So, 
$$9 \times 11 = 90 + 9 = 99$$
.

**2.** 
$$12 \times 9 =$$

7. \_\_\_\_ = 
$$7 \times 12$$
 | 8.  $4 \times 11 =$  \_\_\_\_ =  $12 \times 4$ 

9. 
$$_{---} = 12 \times 4$$

# Problem Solving REAL WORLD

#### Use the table for 13–14.

13. Mr. Wang buys 6 packs of pencils. How many pencils does Mr. Wang buy?

Supplies					
Item	Number in Each Pack				
Pencils	12				
Pens	8				
Erasers	9				

14. Mr. Wang buys 12 packs of pens and 11 packs of erasers. Does Mr. Wang buy more pens or erasers? Explain.

Compa
Publishing
Harcourt
Mifflin
Houghton
0

#### Divide with 11 and 12

Find the unknown factor and quotient.

**2.** 
$$11 \times \square = 55$$

$$36 \div 12 = p$$

**4.** 
$$12 \times g = 84$$

$$84 \div 12 = g$$

Find the quotient.

5. 
$$= 96 \div 8$$

5. \_\_\_\_ = 
$$96 \div 8$$
 6.  $44 \div 4 =$  \_\_\_ =  $60 \div 5$ 

7. \_\_\_\_ = 
$$60 \div 5$$

9. 
$$\underline{\phantom{0}} = 66 \div 6$$

**10.** \_\_\_\_ = 
$$48 \div 4$$

**11.** 
$$72 \div 6 =$$
 \_\_\_\_\_

14. 
$$= 12 \div 1$$

15. 
$$= 24 \div 2$$

Compare. Write <, >, or = for each ( ).

**17.** 
$$60 \div 12 \bigcirc 55 \div 11$$
 **18.**  $22 \div 2 \bigcirc 48 \div 4$  **19.**  $96 \div 8 \bigcirc 84 \div 12$ 

**19.** 
$$96 \div 8 \bigcirc 84 \div 12$$

- 20. Mrs. Green bought 72 pencils for her class. There were 12 pencils in each box. How many boxes of pencils did Mrs. Green buy?
- 21. Henry baked 33 cookies. He put the same number of cookies in each of 11 bags. How many cookies did he put in each bag?

Name \_\_

**ALGEBRA** Lesson 7

## **Multiplication and Division** Relationships

Complete the related multiplication and division equations.

1. 
$$4 \times 12 = 48$$

$$12 \times 4 = 48$$

$$48 \div 4 = 12$$

$$48 \div 12 = 4$$

5. 
$$3 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 36$$
 $12 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 36$ 
 $36 \div 3 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ 
 $36 \div 12 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ 



- 10. Lisa put 66 flowers in vases. She put the same number of flowers in each of 6 vases. How many flowers did Lisa put in each vase?
- 11. Lisa used 84 flowers to make bouquets. She used 7 flowers in each bouquet. How many bouquets did Lisa make?

#### **Use Multiplication Patterns**

Use a basic fact and a pattern to find the products.

1. 
$$3 \times 10 = 30$$

$$3 \times 100 = 300$$

$$3 \times 1,000 = 3,000$$
  $1,000 \times 2 =$ 

**2.** 
$$10 \times 2 =$$

$$1,000 \times 2 =$$

**4.** 
$$10 \times 6 =$$
 \_\_\_\_\_ **5.**  $5 \times 10 =$  \_\_\_\_ **6.**  $10 \times 7 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

$$100 \times 6 =$$
  $5 \times 100 =$ 

$$1,000 \times 6 =$$
  $5 \times 1,000 =$   $1,000 \times 7 =$ 

**6.** 
$$10 \times 7 =$$

$$100 \times 7 =$$

$$1,000 \times 7 =$$

**7.** 
$$10 \times 3 =$$
 \_\_\_\_\_

**7.** 
$$10 \times 3 =$$
 \_\_\_\_\_ **8.**  $9 \times 100 =$  \_\_\_\_ **9.** \_\_\_ =  $6 \times 100$ 

$$= 6 \times 100$$

**10.** 
$$1,000 \times 9 =$$
 \_\_\_\_\_ **11.** \_\_\_\_ = 5 × 10 **12.**  $4 \times 100 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

**12.** 
$$4 \times 100 =$$

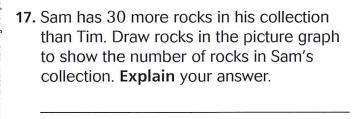
**13.** \_\_\_\_\_ = 
$$2 \times 10$$
 **14.** \_\_\_\_ =  $1,000 \times 1$  **15.**  $7 \times 1,000 =$  \_\_\_\_

**15.** 
$$7 \times 1,000 =$$

# Problem Solving | REAL WORLD

Use the picture graph for 16-17.

16. How many rocks does Eva have? Explain how you found your answer.



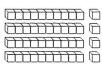
Rock Collections								
Name	Number of Rocks							
Eva	000000							
Tim	0000							
Sam								
Key: Each ◯ = 10 rocks.								

# Use Models to Multiply Tens and Ones

Find the product. Show your multiplication and addition.

1. 





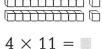
$$3 \times 15 = \square$$

$$3 \times 10 = 30$$

$$3 \times 5 = 15$$

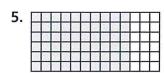
$$30 + 15 = 45$$

 $2 \times 14 = 10$ 



$$4 \times 11 = \blacksquare$$

$$5 \times 14 = \blacksquare$$



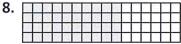
$$6 \times 13 = 10$$



$$6 \times 15 = \square$$



$$4 \times 17 = 10$$



$$4 \times 16 = \blacksquare$$



$$5 \times 16 = \blacksquare$$





10. Mia babysits for \$4 an hour. How much money does she earn if she works for 12 hours?

#### **Model Division with Remainders**

#### Complete.

**1.** Divide 15 hats into 4 equal groups.

There are \_\_\_\_\_\_ hats in each group and \_\_\_\_\_\_ hats left over.

**3.** Divide 29 cookies into groups of 3.

There are \_\_\_\_\_ groups and \_\_\_\_\_ cookies left over.

#### Find the total number of objects.

5. There are 8 books in each of 3 groups and 4 books left over.

There are \_\_\_\_\_ books in all.

**2.** Divide 50 forks into 6 equal groups.

There are \_\_\_\_\_ forks in each group and \_\_\_\_\_ forks left over.

**4.** Divide 46 paper cups into groups of 5.

There are \_\_\_\_\_ groups and \_\_\_\_\_ paper cup left over.

**6.** There are 7 muffins in each of 5 groups and 1 muffin left over.

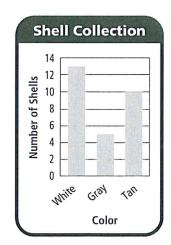
There are \_\_\_\_\_ muffins in all.

## Problem Solving REAL WORLD



#### Use the bar graph for 7-8.

- **7.** If Sarah divides the white shells evenly onto 2 shelves, how many shells will be on each shelf? How many shells will be left over?
- 8. If Sarah puts an equal number of tan shells into some boxes and has 1 shell left over, how many boxes will she use? How many shells will be in each box?



#### Use Models to Divide Tens and Ones

Use base-ten blocks and your MathBoard to divide.

**2.** 
$$65 \div 5 =$$
 \_\_\_\_\_ **3.**  $54 \div 3 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

$$3.54 \div 3 =$$

**4.** 
$$90 \div 5 =$$

**4.** 
$$90 \div 5 =$$
 \_\_\_\_\_ **5.**  $74 \div 2 =$  \_\_\_\_ **6.**  $98 \div 7 =$  \_\_\_\_

**6.** 
$$98 \div 7 =$$

**7.** 
$$75 \div 5 =$$

**7.** 
$$75 \div 5 =$$
 \_\_\_\_\_ **9.**  $78 \div 6 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

**10.** 
$$84 \div 4 =$$

**10.** 
$$84 \div 4 =$$
 \_\_\_\_\_ **11.**  $96 \div 6 =$  \_\_\_\_\_ **12.**  $95 \div 5 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

**12.** 
$$95 \div 5 =$$

# Problem Solving REAL WORLD



13. The third-grade students collected 90 cans of food for a food drive. They want to put an equal number of cans into each of 6 boxes. How many cans will they put into each box?

Write the fraction that names the shaded part.

1.



2.



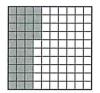




5.



6.







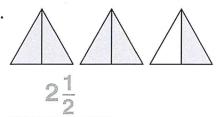


- 9. Pedro spins the pointer of a spinner 10 times. The pointer lands on the color blue 7 times. Write a fraction to represent the part of Pedro's spins that were blue.
- 10. Anya asks 100 students if they walk to school. Of the students,  $\frac{83}{100}$  say they walk to school. How many students walk to school?

#### Fractions Greater Than One

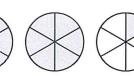
Each shape is 1 whole. Write a mixed number for the parts that are shaded.

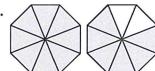
1.



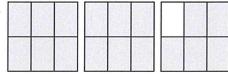








6.





- 7. Rachel and her friends eat  $\frac{5}{4}$  pizzas. How can you write the amount of pizza they ate as a mixed number?
- **8.** Ms. Fuller has  $\frac{8}{3}$  pies left over from her party. How can you write the number of pies she has left over as a mixed number?

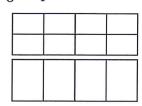
# **Equivalent Fractions**

Use models to find the equivalent fraction.

1. 
$$\frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10}$$



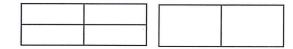
2. 
$$\frac{2}{8} = \frac{1}{4}$$



3. 
$$\frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{12}$$



**4.** 
$$\frac{2}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$$



5. 
$$\frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{12}$$



**6.** 
$$\frac{3}{6} = \frac{3}{12}$$



7. 
$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{10}{10}$$



8. 
$$\frac{2}{3} = \frac{1}{6}$$





- 9. Jamie uses  $\frac{1}{3}$  of a package of juice boxes. There were 6 juice boxes in the package to start with. Write the fraction of the package Jamie used in sixths.
- 10. Luis colors  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a spinner using a red crayon. Write the fraction of the spinner Luis colored red in twelfths.

## Equivalent Fractions on a **Multiplication Table**

Use a multiplication table to find three equivalent fractions.

1.  $\frac{1}{2}$ 

3.  $\frac{1}{10}$ 

2.  $\frac{1}{5}$ 

 $\frac{2}{4}$ ,  $\frac{3}{6}$ ,  $\frac{4}{8}$ 

**4.**  $\frac{2}{3}$ 

5.  $\frac{2}{8}$ 

6.  $\frac{2}{5}$ 

7.  $\frac{3}{10}$ 

**8.**  $\frac{5}{6}$ 

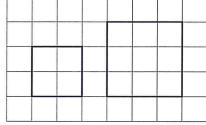


- 9. Nicki eats  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a cereal bar. What are three equivalent fractions that name are green apples. What are three the part of the cereal bar that Nicki eats?
  - equivalent fractions that name the part of the apples in the crate that are green?

#### Same Size, Same Shape

Look at the first shape. Tell if it appears to have the same size and shape as the second shape. Write yes or no.

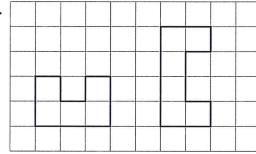




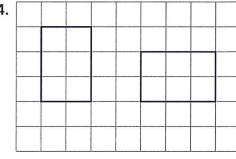


no





4.



# Problem Solving REAL WORLD

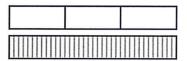


5. Juanita draws the rectangles shown. Do the rectangles have the same size and are they shaped the same? Explain.

#### **Change Customary Units of Length**

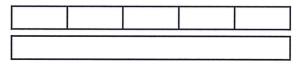
Draw a picture.

1. Rename 3 feet using inches.



3 feet = 36 inches

2. Rename 5 feet using inches.



5 feet = \_\_\_\_ inches

3. Draw a number line. Rename 8 feet using inches.

8 feet = \_\_\_\_\_ inches

4. Use the number line. Rename 9 feet using inches.

**←** 

9 feet = \_\_\_\_ inches

- **5.** Robbie has a piece of rope that is 6 feet long. How many inches long is the rope?
- **6.** A fence is 4 feet tall. How many inches tall is the fence?

#### **Change Units for Length**

Complete the table.

1.	Meters	1	2	3	4	5	
	Centimeters	100	200	300	400	500	

Think: To find the number of centimeters, add 100 centimeters for each meter.

2.	Meters	6	7		9	
	Centimeters	600	700	800		

Find the unknown number.

- **13.** Ben paints 5 meters of fence before stopping for lunch. Then he paints 3 more meters of fence. How many centimeters of fence does Ben paint in all?
- 14. Dana needs 6 meters of ribbon to make bows. She has 160 centimeters of ribbon. Does Dana have enough ribbon to make the bows? Explain.

#### **Estimate and Measure Liquid Volume**

Choose the unit you would use to measure the amount of liquid the container will hold. Choose the better unit of measure.

- 1. a bath tub: 40 cups or 40 gallons
- 2. a drinking mug: 1 cup or 1 quart
- 3. a soup bowl: 2 cups or 2 quarts
- 4. a water bucket: 1 cup or 1 gallon



- **5.** Jay made 4 quarts of fruit juice. How many cups of fruit juice did he make?
- **6.** Vanessa will pour 2 gallons of milk into cups. How many cups will she fill?

#### **Estimate and Measure Weight**

Choose the unit you would use to measure the weight. Write ounce or pound.

1.



2.



3.



pound

4.



5.



6.



7.



8.



9.





- 10. Scott picks some apples to use for a batch of applesauce. Which is a more likely weight for the apples he picks, 5 ounces or 5 pounds?
- 11. Ms. Mott measures some sugar to make muffins. Does the sugar weigh 4 ounces or 4 pounds?